SCHOOL EXCESS LIABILITY FUND Financial Statements June 30, 2023 and 2022 With Independent Auditor's Reports



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Fund Commissioners of School Excess Liability Fund:

#### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of School Excess Liability Fund, which comprise the statements of net position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of revenue, expenses and changes in net position and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of School Excess Liability Fund as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in net position and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements as prescribed by the State of New Jersey, Department of Community Affairs and Banking and Insurance. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of School Excess Liability Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about School Excess Liability Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* and the audit requirements as prescribed by the State of New Jersey, Department of Community Affairs and Banking and Insurance will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements as prescribed by the State of New Jersey, Department of Community Affairs and Banking and Insurance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
  appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of
  School Excess Liability Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about School Excess Liability Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management, discussion, and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

#### Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information as listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial



statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 29, 2023 on our consideration of School Excess Liability Fund's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of School Excess Liability Fund's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering School Excess Liability Fund's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

November 29, 2023

Withem Smith + Brown, PC

## School Excess Liability Fund Statements of Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets		
Cash	\$ 24,550,222	\$ 17,339,289
Investments	12,591,934	12,632,768
Accrued interest income	45,510	47,795
Due from reinsurer, net	637,973	2,271,215
Prepaid expenses	4,018	
Total assets	37,829,657	32,291,067
Liabilities and Reserves		
Current liabilities		
Administrative expenses payable	115,439	97,073
Insurance and reinsurance premiums payable	7,569,319	4,643,218
	7,684,758	4,740,291
Claims reserves		
Case reserves	15,382,629	11,697,794
IBNR reserves	12,634,537	11,448,952
	28,017,166	23,146,746
Total liabilities and reserves	35,701,924	27,887,037
Net Position		
Net position - unrestricted	\$ 2,127,733	\$ 4,404,030

## School Excess Liability Fund Statements of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Revenue		
Underwriting income - regular contributions	\$ 30,367,760	\$ 27,345,431
Expenses		
Claims		
Paid	2,981,173	2,927,432
Increase in case reserves	3,684,835	1,328,444
Increase in IBNR reserves	1,185,585	2,195,579
Claims - net	7,851,593	6,451,455
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	25,283,387	22,263,460
Administrative expenses	299,656	49,872
Total expenses	33,434,636	28,764,787
Operating loss	(3,066,876)	(1,419,356)
Investment return (loss)		
Investment income	1,014,920	236,193
Change in fair value of investments	(224,341)	(787,929)
Investment return (loss), net	790,579	(551,736)
Net loss	(2,276,297)	(1,971,092)
Net position		
Beginning of year	4,404,030	6,375,122
End of year	\$ 2,127,733	\$ 4,404,030

## School Excess Liability Fund Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	_	2023		2022
Operating activities				
Underwriting income - regular contributions	\$	30,367,760	\$	27,345,431
Claims paid		(2,981,173)		(2,927,432)
Insurance and reinsurance premiums paid		(20,724,044)		(19,633,586)
Administrative expenses paid		(285,309)		(40,829)
Net cash provided by operating activities	_	6,377,234	_	4,743,584
Investing activities				
Sale/maturity of investment securities		2,926,405		3,096,492
Purchase of investment securities		(3,115,176)		(3,378,456)
Investment income	_	1,022,470	_	255,759
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	_	833,699		(26,205)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		7,210,933		4,717,379
Cash and cash equivalents				
Beginning of year	_	17,339,289		12,621,910
End of year	<u>\$</u>	24,550,222	\$	17,339,289
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash				
provided by operating activities				
Operating loss	\$	(3,066,876)	\$	(1,419,356)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to				
net cash provided by operating activities				
Change in assets and liabilities				
Due from reinsurer		1,633,242		188,028
Prepaid expenses		(4,018)		3,325
Case and IBNR reserves		4,870,419		3,524,023
Administrative expenses payable		18,366		5,718
Insurance and reinsurance premiums payable	_	2,926,101		2,441,846
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$</u>	6,377,234	\$	4,743,584

#### 1. ORGANIZATION

School Excess Liability Fund (the "Fund") is a joint insurance fund which was formed effective July 1, 2004 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18B-1 et seq. The Fund membership is open to all qualified joint insurance funds. The Fund's membership is currently composed of School Alliance Insurance Fund and Diploma Joint Insurance Fund. The Fund's general objective is to provide members with an alternative to the excess insurance market.

The bylaws of the Fund, as supplemented by the Risk Management Plan, set forth the various procedures which are to be followed in the organization, administration, and operation of the Fund.

Fund members are subject to supplemental assessments in the event of deficiencies. If the assets of the Fund were to be exhausted, members would be responsible for the Fund liabilities. The Fund considers investment income when determining deficiencies.

The Fund's administrator (the "Administrator") is responsible for the overall administration of the Fund. Fees paid to the Administrator cover all administrative costs; accordingly, the Fund does not maintain any fixed assets nor incur any employee payroll expense.

The Fund offers its members coverage for excess property, excess general and auto liability, excess workers' compensation, and employers' liability.

Losses in excess of the amounts below are covered by reinsurance and excess insurance contracts. Effective 2012/13, the Fund has an additional per occurrence \$150,000 self-insured retention ("SIR") on property for named storm systems that does not accrue to the aggregate. The Fund's SIR liability for claims is limited to the following coverage and amounts:

	Fund Year(s)	Loss Type	Per	Occurrence SIR	_	Aggregate SIR
Workers' Compensation	2004/2005 through 2010/2011	Loss & ALAE	\$	250,000		None
and Employers' Liability	2011/2012 through 2015/2016	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000		None
	2016/2017 through 2022/2023	Loss & ALAE	\$	250,000		None
Property and Liability	2006/2007	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	813,956
	2007/2008	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	857,901
	2008/2009	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	950,000
	2009/2010	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	810,000
	2010/2011	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	900,000
	2011/2012	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	900,000
	2012/2013	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	900,000
	2013/2014	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	900,000
	2014/2015	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	900,000
	2015/2016	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	1,134,148
	2016/2017	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	1,100,000
	2017/2018	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	1,166,000
	2018/2019	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	1,239,548
	2019/2020	Loss & ALAE	\$	150,000	\$	1,225,348
	2020/2021	Loss & ALAE		(a)	\$	4,844,848
	2021/2022	Loss & ALAE		(a)	\$	4,600,000
	2022/2023	Loss & ALAE		(a)	\$	5,000,000

#### (a) Property \$150,000/Liability \$400,000.

The Fund has an ALGL loss corridor and an SLPL loss corridor, both of which are included in the reinsurance expense and liability, as follows:

- 1. Effective for the 2020/2021 fund year, for school board legal liability, once the first \$200,000 of each claim has been paid by either of the Fund's members, the Fund will pay an aggregate loss corridor of \$900,000 across all claims before the excess carrier commences payment. Effective for the 2021/2022 fund year, for school board legal liability, once the first \$300,000 of each claim has been paid by either of the Fund's members, the Fund will pay an aggregate loss corridor of \$1,000,000 across all claims before the excess carrier commences payment
- 2. Beginning with fund year 2020/2021 for auto and property liability, once the Fund's excess layer of \$400,000, as noted in the above table, has been paid, the Fund will pay an aggregate loss corridor of \$2,000,000 across all occurrences before the excess carrier commences payment.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements of the Fund are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to enterprise funds of governmental units. The focus of the enterprise funds is the measurement of economic resources, that is, the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flows. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

#### Reporting Entity

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Section 2100, *Defining Financial Reporting Entity*, establishes standards to determine whether a governmental component unit should be included in the financial reporting entity. The basic criterion for inclusion or exclusion from the financial reporting entity is the exercise of oversight responsibility over agencies, boards, and commissions by the primary government. The exercise of oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. The Fund has determined that there were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above in the current year. In addition, the Fund is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

The Fund utilizes the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting whereby revenue is recorded as earned and expenses reflected as incurred. Net position reflects the excess (deficit) of total assets over total liabilities and reserves.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. In addition, certain actuarial assumptions have been made in the preparation of these financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates included in these financial statements are fair market value of investments, case reserves, and incurred but not reported ("IBNR") reserves.

#### **Cash and Investments**

The Fund considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of less than three months at the time of purchase to be cash. The investments in government-backed fixed maturities are carried at fair value. Fair value has been supplied by the custodian.

New Jersey Statutes require deposits in a bank or trust company which has its place of business in the state of New Jersey and is organized under the laws of the United States or the State of New Jersey. New Jersey Statutes provide a list of investments which may be purchased by New Jersey governmental units. These permissible investments generally include bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America, government money market mutual funds, any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an Act of Congress, bonds or other obligations of the local unit or bonds or other obligations of the governmental unit of which the local unit is a part or within which the governmental unit is located, bonds or other obligations approved by the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs for investment by local units, local government investment pools, deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund, and agreements for the purchase of fully collateralized securities with certain provisions. In addition, other state statutes permit investments in obligations issued by local authorities and other state agencies.

New Jersey Statutes establish the requirement for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statutes require that no governmental unity shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"), a multiple financial institutional collateral pool, which was enacted in 1970 to protect governmental units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. Public depositories include state or federally chartered banks, savings banks, or associations located in or having a branch office in the state of New Jersey, the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral having a market value at least equal to 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds to secure the deposits of governmental units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the amount of their deposits to the governmental units.

Additionally, the Fund has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of GUDPA. The cash management plan designates the allowed depositories.

#### **Revenue Recognition**

The Fund offers annual coverage to its members. Member assessments (contributions) are recorded on the accrual basis. The member assessments are determined by the Fund Administrator and then certified by vote of the Fund's Board of Trustees. There are no advance sums collected for the revenue streams except any prepayments recorded as a liability. Revenue is recognized in the year the coverage is in effect and is recognized ratably over the period the service is provided.

#### **Claims Liabilities**

The Fund establishes claims liabilities for the Fund's SIR loss and claim adjustment expense based on estimates of the ultimate cost of claims that have been reported but not settled and claims that have been incurred but not reported. The length of time for which such costs must be estimated varies depending on the coverage involved. Because actual claims cost depends on such complex factors as inflation, changes in doctrines of legal liability, and damage awards, the process used in computing claims liabilities does not necessarily result in an exact amount, particularly for coverages such as general liability. Claims liabilities are recomputed periodically using a variety of actuarial and statistical techniques to produce current estimates that reflect recent settlements, claim frequency, and other economic and social factors.

A provision for inflation in the calculation of estimated future claims costs is implicit in the calculation because reliance is placed both on actual and historical data that reflect past inflation and on other factors that are considered to be appropriate modifiers of past experience. The Fund does not discount claim liabilities. Adjustments to claims liabilities are charged or credited to expense in the periods in which they are made. Subrogation and other recoverable claim amounts are recognized as a reduction of claim payments upon the receipt of cash or are accrued for if the recoverable amount is known.

#### Reinsurance

The Fund purchases reinsurance contracts in accordance with the Risk Management Plan. Although reinsurance does not discharge the primary liability of the Fund as direct insurer of the risk of loss, the Fund does not report the claim payments or liabilities under reinsurance contracts unless it is probable that those liabilities will not be covered by reinsurers. A contingent liability may exist with respect to reinsurance which would become an actual liability in the event any of the insurance companies might be unable to meet their obligations to the Fund.

#### **Income Taxes**

The Fund is a tax-exempt organization and is not subject to either federal or state income taxes.

#### **Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

According to professional standards, the Fund measures its fair value under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and provides disclosures about fair value measurements. Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs using a fair value hierarchy based on three levels of inputs, of which the first two are considered observable and the last unobservable, used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

#### 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At June 30, the carrying amounts of the Fund's deposits and the corresponding bank balances were as follows:

		2023		2022				
		Carrying Amount			Bank Balance			
Operating checking account	\$	16,901,695	\$	16,901,595	\$	17,299,552	\$	17,299,552
NJ Term deposits		7,590,600		7,590,600		-		-
Money market accounts	_	57,927		57,927	_	39,737	_	39,737
	\$	24,550,222	\$	24,550,122	\$	17,339,289	\$	17,339,289

#### **Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Fund's deposits might not be recovered. Although the Fund does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, New Jersey Statutes require that governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of GUDPA.

The operating checking account, money market account, NJ Term deposits, and the claims checking accounts are deposited in public depositories which are fully insured up to \$250,000 per institution by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and amounts in excess of \$250,000 are fully collateralized by the bank through GUDPA. Of the Fund's bank balances of \$24,550,122 and \$17,339,289, \$250,000 and \$250,000 were insured and \$24,300,122 and \$17,089,289 were collateralized under GUDPA at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

#### 4. INVESTMENTS

#### **Custodial Credit Risk**

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Fund will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the Fund, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the Fund's name.

At both June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Fund invested only in notes backed by the federal government and triple A rated by Moody's with various interest rates ranging from 0.25% to 4.125% as of June 30, 2023 and 0.25% to 3.0% as of June 30, 2022. The maturity dates range from November 30, 2023 to May 31, 2028 as of June 30, 2023 and from September 30, 2022 to September 30, 2026 as of June 30, 2022. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Fund will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, all of the Fund's investments are under the custody of New Jersey Asset and Rebate Management Program, who is the Fund's investment advisor.

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. To limit risk, the Fund's investment policy provides that no investment or deposit shall have a maturity longer than five years from date of purchase.

#### **Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. New Jersey Statutes limit the investments that the Fund may purchase, such as U.S. Treasury securities, in order to limit the exposure of governmental units to credit risk. The Fund has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

#### **Concentration of Credit Risk**

The Fund does not place a limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. All the Fund's investments are in debt obligations.

Future maturities of investments at June 30 are as follows:

		2023	_	2022
Within 1 year	\$	1,263,029	\$	1,978,070
2-5 years		11,328,905		10,654,698
	\$_	12,591,934	\$	12,632,768

Investments are stated at fair value. The difference between fair value and amortized cost is recorded as unrealized gain each year. The amounts are as follows as of June 30:

		2023	 2022
Face value	\$	13,485,000	\$ 13,135,000
Unamortized premium (discount), net		(123,921)	42,572
Unrealized loss, net		(769,145)	 (544,804)
Fair value	<u>\$</u>	12,591,934	\$ 12,632,768

Investment return consisted of the following for the years ended June 30:

		2023		2022		
Interest income	\$	1,020,186	\$	244,701		
Amortization of (premium) discount, net		5,165		(28,473)		
Realized gain (loss) using amortized cost		(10,431)		19,965		
Investment return, net	<u>\$</u>	1,014,920	\$	236,193		

#### 5. FAIR VALUE ACCOUNTING

#### **Recurring Fair Value Measurements**

The Fund has provided fair value disclosure information for relevant assets and liabilities in these financial statements. The following tables summarize assets which have been accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30 along with the basis for the determination of fair value:

2023							
	Basis for	Valuation					
Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets	Observable Measurement Criteria	Unobservable Measurement Criteria				
\$ 12 591 93 <b>4</b>	\$ 12 591 93 <b>4</b>	\$ -	\$ -				
	<b>Total</b> \$ 12,591,934	Basis for Quoted Prices in Active Total Markets	Basis for Valuation  Quoted  Prices in Observable  Active Measurement  Total Markets Criteria				

		20	)22	
	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets	Observable Measurement Criteria	Unobservable Measurement Criteria
Investments in				
U.S. Treasury Notes	<u>\$ 12,632,768</u>	<u>\$ 12,632,768</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>

For applicable assets and liabilities subject to this pronouncement, the Fund will value such assets and liabilities using quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities to the extent possible. To the extent that such market prices are not available, the Fund will next attempt to value such assets and liabilities using observable measurement criteria, including quoted market prices of similar assets and liabilities in active and inactive markets and other corroborated factors. In the event that quoted market prices in active markets and other observable measurement criteria are not available, the Fund will develop measurement criteria based on the best information available.

U.S. Government-backed fixed rate notes are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which individual securities are traded along with comparable bond ratings under Moody's and S&P.

The valuation methods for these investments are consistent for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

#### 6. LOSS RESERVES

The liability for unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses represents an estimate of the ultimate net cost of all losses and loss adjustment expenses incurred but not yet paid. This estimate is based on the estimated ultimate cost of settling the claims considering the historical experience of the members, various other industry statistics, including the effects of inflation and other societal or economic factors, and the Fund's self-insured retention level. Management believes that the liability for unpaid losses is adequate to cover the ultimate cost of reported and unreported claims incurred but not yet paid. However, the ultimate cost may be more or less than the estimated liability. The Fund has created a loss reserve for any reported and potential unreported losses which have taken place but in which the Fund has not received notices or reports of losses.

Loss reserves at June 30 that have been estimated by the Fund's Actuary and Claims Servicing Organizations are as follows:

	_	2023	_	2022
Case reserves	\$	, ,	\$	11,697,794
Reserves for losses incurred but not reported		12,634,537	_	11,448,952
	\$	28,017,166	\$_	23,146,746

The following represents changes in the aggregate reserves for the Fund during the years ended June 30:

	2023	2022
Unpaid claim liabilities, beginning of year	\$ 23,146,746	\$ 19,622,723
Incurred claims		
Provision for insured events of the current year	6,159,118	6,053,392
Increase in provision for insured events of prior years	1,692,475	398,063
Total increase in incurred claims	7,851,593	6,451,455
Claim payments		
Payments - net on claims for insured events of the current year	354,674	734,949
Payments - net on claims for insured events of prior years	2,626,499	2,192,483
Total claim payments	2,981,173	2,927,432
Unpaid claim liabilities, end of year	\$ 28,017,166	\$ 23,146,746

#### 7. CONCENTRATION OF RISK

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Fund's underwriting income is derived from two members. The larger of the two members accounted for approximately 87% of income for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. The significant concentration presents a risk that if one of the members withdraws from the Fund it will then fail to meet the requirements as a "Fund" defined under statute. The Fund would be required to advise the New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance of its plan to bring the Fund in compliance or cease to exist. The Fund does not foresee this occurring and is actively seeking additional members. The Fund is currently in compliance with all terms and conditions set forth by the Fund.

#### 8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Fund has evaluated subsequent events occurring after the statement of net position date through November 29, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based on this evaluation, the Fund has determined that no subsequent events other than that listed below have occurred that require adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements.

• For Fund Year 2023 - 2024, the Fund added a third member.



## REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Fund Commissioners of School Excess Liability Fund:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of School Excess Liability Fund (the "Fund"), which comprise the statement of net position as of June 30, 2023, the related statements of revenue, expenses and changes in net position and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 29, 2023.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fund's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fund's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



#### **Purpose of the Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

November 29, 2023

Withum Smith + Brown, PC



# School Excess Liability Fund Ten Year Claims Development Information Year Ended June 30, 2023

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Underwriting income - regular contributions Interest and other income (loss)	\$ 13,900,989 37,776	\$ 15,619,244 102,868	\$ 17,132,684 199,359	\$ 17,437,770 315,360	\$ 17,479,021 279,984	\$ 16,976,091 250,382	\$ 17,845,778 133,940	\$ 22,919,335 (90)	\$ 27,345,431 12,546	\$ 30,367,760 180,050
(,	\$ 13,938,765	\$ 15,722,112	\$ 17,332,043	\$ 17,753,130	\$ 17,759,005	\$ 17,226,473	\$ 17,979,718	\$ 22,919,245	\$ 27,357,977	\$ 30,547,810
Insurance and reinsurance premiums Administrative expenses	\$ 10,550,689 121,351	\$ 12,147,166 127,532	\$ 13,176,313 129,951	\$ 12,504,817 130,058	\$ 12,724,132 132,711	\$ 12,368,494 136,153	\$ 13,311,575 133,383	\$ 18,039,173 136,225	\$ 22,263,462 143,687	\$ 22,263,462 145,339
, aminotidave expenses	\$ 10,672,040	\$ 12,274,698	\$ 13,306,264	\$ 12,634,875	\$ 12,856,843	\$ 12,504,647	\$ 13,444,958	\$ 18,175,398	\$ 22,407,149	\$ 22,408,801
Estimated incurred claims, end of policy year	\$ 3,360,000	\$ 3,300,000	\$ 3,723,148	\$ 4,065,000	\$ 4,266,000	\$ 4,526,162	\$ 4,307,885	\$ 4,773,764	\$ 6,053,392	\$ 6,159,118
Cumulative paid claims as of										
End of policy year	823,202	797,619	302,125	311,670	380,361	824,343	488,916	558,119	734,949	354,674
One year later	1,716,722	1,279,556	771,142	677,108	855,959	931,015	909,028	862,098	1,544,755	
Two years later	2,324,329	1,698,051	1,014,091	903,899	1,307,520	1,287,491	1,106,411	1,065,271		
Three years later	2,871,994	2,201,361	1,692,053	1,185,258	1,772,914	1,646,316	1,372,604			
Four years later	3,318,911	2,441,905	2,090,391	1,310,229	2,238,638	2,218,215				
Five years later	3,899,877	2,728,043	2,323,746	1,428,578	2,328,083					
Six years later	4,369,897	2,786,590	25,136,798	1,536,095						
Seven years later	4,574,618	2,884,156	2,613,385							
Eight years later	4,780,310	2,972,290								
Nine years later	4,888,289									
Cumulative incurred claims as of										
End of policy year	3,360,000	3,300,000	3,723,148	4,065,000	4,266,000	4,526,162	4,307,885	4,773,764	6,053,392	6,159,118
One year later	4,100,000	4,250,001	3,764,999	2,245,000	4,182,508	5,129,502	3,388,618	4,676,820	8,008,703	
Two years later	4,890,001	3,475,000	3,623,147	2,166,817	3,961,588	4,558,845	3,434,501	4,430,621		
Three years later	5,068,999	3,383,208	3,525,185	2,116,115	3,866,799	4,646,472	3,327,765			
Four years later	5,029,218	3,672,016	3,709,268	2,223,150	3,975,738	4,535,488				
Five years later	5,031,061	3,918,291	3,677,804	2,211,286	3,863,352					
Six years later	5,195,861	3,758,958	3,752,425	2,216,639						
Seven years later	5,847,711	3,775,261	3,833,199							
Eight years later	5,931,289	3,874,372								
Nine years later	5,849,563		<del></del>							
Increase (decrease) in cumulative incurred										
claims from end of policy year	\$ 2,489,563	\$ 574,372	\$ 110,051	\$ 1,848,361	\$ 402,648	\$ (9,326)	\$ 980,120	\$ 343,143	<u>\$ (1,955,311)</u>	<u> </u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

## School Excess Liability Fund Schedules of Changes in Claim Liabilities by Line of Coverage Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

		2023			2022	
	Total	Workers' Compensation	Package	Total	Workers' Compensation	Package
Unpaid claim liabilities, beginning of year	\$ 23,146,746	<u>\$ 19,459,156</u>	\$ 3,687,590	\$ 19,622,723	\$ 17,109,029	\$ 2,513,694
Incurred claims Provision for insured events of current year Increase (decrease) in provision for insured	6,159,118	3,886,409	2,272,709	6,053,392	3,071,340	2,982,052
events of prior years	1,692,475	1,288,525	403,950	398,063	1,044,534	(646,471)
Increase in incurred claims	7,851,593	5,174,934	2,676,659	6,451,455	4,115,874	2,335,581
Claim payments						
Payments-net on claims for insured events of current year  Payments-net on claims for insured events of	354,674	115,774	238,900	734,949	41,727	693,222
prior years	2,626,499	2,201,592	424,907	2,192,483	1,724,020	468,463
Total claim payments	2,981,173	2,317,366	663,807	2,927,432	1,765,747	1,161,685
Unpaid claim liabilities, end of year	\$ 28,017,166	\$ 22,316,724	\$ 5,700,442	\$ 23,146,746	<u>\$ 19,459,156</u>	\$ 3,687,590



## School Excess Liability Fund Combining Schedule of Net Income and Changes in Net Position for Fund Years 2005 through 2023

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Fund Year	Net Position Net Income Year July 1, 2022 (Loss)		Less Surplus Returned to Members	Net Position June 30, 2023		
2005	\$ 748,131	\$ 16,876	\$ -	\$ 765,007		
2006	518,749	14,600	-	533,349		
2007	826,431	52,618	-	879,049		
2008	1,137,100	(26,639)	-	1,110,461		
2009	508,405	(13,188)	-	495,217		
2010	78,100	(30,448)	-	47,652		
2011	637,427	(7,077)	-	630,350		
2012	118,152	(211,032)	-	(92,880)		
2013	(973,690)	(56,653)	-	(1,030,343)		
2014	(2,664,564)	81,726	-	(2,582,838)		
2015	(338,025)	(88,933)	-	(426,958)		
2016	250,902	(58,322)	-	192,580		
2017	2,842,684	58,932	-	2,901,616		
2018	878,417	160,393	-	1,038,810		
2019	27,426	158,912	-	186,338		
2020	1,038,925	168,070	-	1,206,995		
2021	22,884	290,342	-	313,226		
2022	(1,253,424)	(1,804,451)	-	(3,057,875)		
2023		(982,023)		(982,023)		
	\$ 4,404,030	\$ (2,276,297)	\$ -	\$ 2,127,733		

## School Excess Liability Fund Combined Cumulative Results Analysis for Fund Years 2005 through 2023 June 30, 2023

Revenue	
Underwriting income - regular contributions	\$ 262,827,673
F	
Expenses	
Claims	04.045.000
Paid	34,915,396
Case reserves	15,382,628
IBNR reserves	12,634,537
Claims - net	62,932,561
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	197,984,877
Administrative expenses	2,450,345
Authinistrative expenses	2,400,040
Total expenses	263,367,783
Operating loss	(540,110)
Non-operating income	
Other income	3,902
Investment return	2,663,941
Total non-operating income	2,667,843
rotal non operating moonie	
Net income	2,127,733
Less: Surplus returned to members	
Net position	\$ 2,127,733

## School Excess Liability Fund 2005 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

Underwriting income	
Regular contributions	\$ 1,523,220
Expenses	
Claims	
Paid	324,733
Case reserves	175,267
IBNR reserves	2,248
Claims - net	 502,248
Other	
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	397,607
Administrative expenses	 87,712
Total expenses	 987,567
Operating income	 535,653
Non-operating income	
Investment income	 229,354
Total non-operating income	 229,354
Net income	765,007
Less: Return of surplus	 
Net position	\$ 765,007

## School Excess Liability Fund 2006 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

Underwriting income	
Regular contributions	\$ 1,640,585
Expenses	
Claims	
Paid	545,548
Case reserves	279,106
IBNR reserves	3,862
Claims - net	828,516
Other	
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	411,864
Administrative expenses	78,978
Total expenses	1,319,358
Operating income	321,227
Non-operating income	
Investment income	212,122
Total non-operating income	212,122
Net income	533,349
Less: Return of surplus	<u> </u>
Net position	\$ 533,349

## School Excess Liability Fund 2007 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' mpensation			Administration			Totals
Underwriting income							
Regular contributions	\$ 2,381,974	\$	5,184,544	\$	130,500	\$	7,697,018
Expenses							
Claims							
Paid	799,118		813,956		-		1,613,074
Case reserves	86,127		-		-		86,127
IBNR reserves	 5,682						5,682
Claims - net	 890,927		813,956				1,704,883
Other							
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	933,541		4,317,488		-		5,251,029
Administrative expenses	 				109,554		109,554
Total other expenses	 933,541		4,317,488		109,554		5,360,583
Total expenses	 1,824,468		5,131,444		109,554		7,065,466
Operating income	 557,506		53,100		20,946		631,552
Non-operating income							
Investment income	183,122		58,120		6,252		247,494
Miscellaneous income	 				3		3
Total non-operating income	 183,122		58,120		6,255		247,497
Net income	740,628		111,220		27,201		879,049
Less: Return of surplus	 <u>-</u>					_	
Net position	\$ 740,628	\$	111,220	\$	27,201	\$	879,049

## School Excess Liability Fund 2008 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 1,833,245	\$ 5,744,574	\$ 125,700	\$ 7,703,519
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	260,616	857,901	-	1,118,517
Case reserves	199,556	-	-	199,556
IBNR reserves	11,022	<u></u>		11,022
Claims - net	471,194	857,901	<del>-</del>	1,329,095
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	515,450	4,820,917	_	5,336,367
Administrative expenses	-	-	121,469	121,469
Total other expenses	515,450	4,820,917	121,469	5,457,836
Total other expenses		1,020,011		0,101,000
Total expenses	986,644	5,678,818	121,469	6,786,931
Operating income	846,601	65,756	4,231	916,588
Non-operating income				
Investment income	162,651	30,145	1,075	193,871
Miscellaneous income		<u></u>	2	2
Total non-operating income	162,651	30,145	1,077	193,873
Net income	1,009,252	95,901	5,308	1,110,461
Less: Return of surplus				
Net position	\$ 1,009,252	\$ 95,901	\$ 5,308	\$ 1,110,461

## School Excess Liability Fund 2009 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

		Workers' mpensation		Package	Adm	inistration	Totals
Underwriting income							
Regular contributions	\$	2,696,369	\$	5,424,941	\$	128,512	\$ 8,249,822
Expenses							
Claims							
Paid		460,279		950,000		-	1,410,279
Case reserves		265,539		-		-	265,539
IBNR reserves		21,472		<u> </u>		-	 21,472
Claims - net	-	747,290		950,000			 1,697,290
Other							
Insurance and reinsurance premiums		1,423,848		4,539,620		-	5,963,468
Administrative expenses						157,162	157,162
Total other expenses		1,423,848		4,539,620		157,162	 6,120,630
Total expenses		2,171,138		5,489,620		157,162	 7,817,920
Operating income (loss)		525,231	_	(64,679)		(28,650)	 431,902
Non-operating income							
Investment income		59,940		2,559		816	 63,315
Total non-operating income		59,940	_	2,559		816	 63,315
Net income (loss)		585,171		(62,120)		(27,834)	495,217
Less: Return of surplus							 
Net position	\$	585,171	\$	(62,120)	\$	(27,834)	\$ 495,217

## School Excess Liability Fund 2010 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

		Workers' mpensation		Package	Adm	ninistration		Totals
Underwriting income								
Regular contributions	\$	3,177,127	\$	5,521,742	\$	128,508	\$	8,827,377
Expenses								
Claims								
Paid		920,798		810,000		-		1,730,798
Case reserves		366,169		-		-		366,169
IBNR reserves		48,300				-	-	48,300
Claims - net		1,335,267	_	810,000	-		_	2,145,267
Other								
Insurance and reinsurance premiums		1,883,994		4,636,299		-		6,520,293
Administrative expenses						149,697		149,697
Total other expenses		1,883,994		4,636,299		149,697		6,669,990
Total expenses		3,219,261	_	5,446,299		149,697	_	8,815,257
Operating income (loss)	_	(42,134)		75,443		(21,189)		12,120
Non-operating income								
Investment income		29,131		5,384		717		35,232
Miscellaneous income		_		_		300		300
Total non-operating income		29,131	_	5,384		1,017		35,532
Net income (loss)		(13,003)		80,827		(20,172)		47,652
Less: Return of surplus								
Net position	<u>\$</u>	(13,003)	\$	80,827	\$	(20,172)	\$	47,652

## School Excess Liability Fund 2011 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' mpensation	Package	Adm	ninistration	Totals
Underwriting income					
Regular contributions	\$ 3,191,167	\$ 5,344,986	\$	128,512	\$ 8,664,665
Expenses					
Claims					
Paid	796,453	536,149		-	1,332,602
Case reserves	272,157	-		-	272,157
IBNR reserves	 50,164	 			 50,164
Claims - net	 1,118,774	 536,149			 1,654,923
Other					
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	1,960,627	4,412,062		-	6,372,689
Administrative expenses	 	 		110,517	 110,517
Total other expenses	 1,960,627	 4,412,062		110,517	 6,483,206
Total expenses	 3,079,401	 4,948,211		110,517	 8,138,129
Operating income	 111,766	 396,775		17,995	 526,536
Non-operating income					
Investment income	 57,985	 44,000		1,829	 103,814
Total non-operating income	 57,985	 44,000		1,829	 103,814
Net income	169,751	440,775		19,824	630,350
Less: Return of surplus	 	 			 
Net position	\$ 169,751	\$ 440,775	\$	19,824	\$ 630,350

## School Excess Liability Fund 2012 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

		orkers' ensation	Package	Adm	inistration	Totals
Underwriting income						
Regular contributions	<u>\$ 4</u>	,521,455	\$ 5,274,389	\$	134,155	\$ 9,929,999
Expenses						
Claims						
Paid	1	,513,109	900,000		-	2,413,109
Case reserves		258,747	-		-	258,747
IBNR reserves		152,889	 		-	 152,889
Claims - net	1	,924,745	 900,000			 2,824,745
Other						
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2	2,655,968	4,384,324		-	7,040,292
Administrative expenses			 		181,406	 181,406
Total other expenses	2	2,655,968	 4,384,324		181,406	 7,221,698
Total expenses	4	,580,713	 5,284,324		181,406	 10,046,443
Operating loss		(59,258)	 (9,935)		(47,251)	 (116,444)
Non-operating income (loss)						
Investment income		24,761	938		644	26,343
Miscellaneous loss		-	 		(2,779)	 (2,779)
Total non-operating income (loss)		24,761	 938		(2,135)	 23,564
Net loss		(34,497)	(8,997)		(49,386)	(92,880)
Less: Return of surplus			 			 
Net position	\$	(34,497)	\$ (8,997)	\$	(49,386)	\$ (92,880)

## School Excess Liability Fund 2013 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,117,385	\$ 6,314,628	\$ 135,352	<u>\$ 11,567,365</u>
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	2,769,059	764,014	-	3,533,073
Case reserves	227,315	150,000	-	377,315
IBNR reserves	236,384			236,384
Claims - net	3,232,758	914,014		4,146,772
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,995,265	5,384,804	-	8,380,069
Administrative expenses			117,461	117,461
Total other expenses	2,995,265	5,384,804	117,461	8,497,530
Total expenses	6,228,023	6,298,818	117,461	12,644,302
Operating income (loss)	(1,110,638)	15,810	17,891	(1,076,937)
Non-operating income				
Investment income	27,671	13,855	465	41,991
Miscellaneous income			4,603	4,603
Total non-operating income	27,671	13,855	5,068	46,594
Net income (loss)	(1,082,967)	29,665	22,959	(1,030,343)
Less: Return of surplus				
Net position	\$ (1,082,967)	\$ 29,665	\$ 22,959	\$ (1,030,343)

## School Excess Liability Fund 2014 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,285,003	<u>\$ 8,479,319</u>	<u>\$ 136,667</u>	\$ 13,900,989
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	3,988,289	900,000	-	4,888,289
Case reserves	548,319	-	-	548,319
IBNR reserves	412,955			412,955
Claims - net	4,949,563	900,000		5,849,563
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	3,101,913	7,448,776	-	10,550,689
Administrative expenses			121,351	121,351
Total other expenses	3,101,913	7,448,776	121,351	10,672,040
Total expenses	8,051,476	8,348,776	121,351	16,521,603
Operating income (loss)	(2,766,473)	130,543	15,316	(2,620,614)
Non-operating income				
Investment income	21,921	13,698	377	35,996
Miscellaneous income	1,780			1,780
Total non-operating income	23,701	13,698	377	37,776
Net income (loss)	(2,742,772)	144,241	15,693	(2,582,838)
Less: Return of surplus				<u> </u>
Net position	<u>\$ (2,742,772)</u>	\$ 144,241	\$ 15,693	\$ (2,582,838)

## School Excess Liability Fund 2015 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,252,146	\$ 10,229,236	\$ 137,862	\$ 15,619,244
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	2,072,290	900,000	-	2,972,290
Case reserves	543,041	-	-	543,041
IBNR reserves	359,041			359,041
Claims - net	2,974,372	900,000	<del>-</del>	3,874,372
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	3,064,331	9,082,835	-	12,147,166
Administrative expenses			127,532	127,532
Total other expenses	3,064,331	9,082,835	127,532	12,274,698
Total expenses	6,038,703	9,982,835	127,532	16,149,070
Operating income (loss)	(786,557)	246,401	10,330	(529,826)
Non-operating income				
Investment income	92,330	9,099	1,442	102,871
Miscellaneous loss			(3)	(3)
Total non-operating income	92,330	9,099	1,439	102,868
Net income (loss)	(694,227)	255,500	11,769	(426,958)
Less: Return of surplus				
Net position	\$ (694,227)	\$ 255,500	\$ 11,769	\$ (426,958)

## School Excess Liability Fund 2016 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation Package Administration		inistration	Totals			
Underwriting income							
Regular contributions	\$	6,045,369	\$	10,949,211	\$	138,104	\$ 17,132,684
Expenses							
Claims							
Paid		1,479,237		1,134,148		-	2,613,385
Case reserves		759,635		-		-	759,635
IBNR reserves		460,179					 460,179
Claims - net		2,699,051		1,134,148			 3,833,199
Other							
Insurance and reinsurance premiums		3,350,378		9,825,935		-	13,176,313
Administrative expenses						129,951	 129,951
Total other expenses		3,350,378		9,825,935		129,951	 13,306,264
Total expenses	_	6,049,429		10,960,083		129,951	 17,139,463
Operating income (loss)		(4,060)		(10,872)		8,153	(6,779)
Non-operating income							
Investment income		161,062		36,707		1,590	 199,359
Total non-operating income	_	161,062		36,707		1,590	 199,359
Net income		157,002		25,835		9,743	192,580
Less: Return of surplus			_				 
Net position	\$	157,002	\$	25,835	\$	9,743	\$ 192,580

## School Excess Liability Fund 2017 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' mpensation	F	Package	Adm	inistration	 Totals
Underwriting income						
Regular contributions	\$ 6,619,268	\$	10,679,393	\$	139,109	\$ 17,437,770
Expenses						
Claims						
Paid	436,095		1,100,000		-	1,536,095
Case reserves	205,565		-		-	205,565
IBNR reserves	 474,979				-	 474,979
Claims - net	 1,116,639		1,100,000			 2,216,639
Other						
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,925,427		9,579,390		-	12,504,817
Administrative expenses	 				130,058	 130,058
Total other expenses	 2,925,427		9,579,390		130,058	 12,634,875
Total expenses	 4,042,066		10,679,390		130,058	 14,851,514
Operating income	 2,577,202		3		9,051	 2,586,256
Non-operating income						
Investment income	279,626		34,142		1,592	315,360
Total non-operating income	 279,626		34,142		1,592	315,360
Net income	2,856,828		34,145		10,643	2,901,616
Less: Return of surplus	 					 
Net position	\$ 2,856,828	\$	34,145	\$	10,643	\$ 2,901,616

## School Excess Liability Fund 2018 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 6,343,695	<u>\$ 10,995,181</u>	<u>\$ 140,145</u>	\$ 17,479,021
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	1,162,083	1,166,000	-	2,328,083
Case reserves	754,796	-	-	754,796
IBNR reserves	780,473			780,473
Claims - net	2,697,352	1,166,000		3,863,352
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,894,952	9,829,180	-	12,724,132
Administrative expenses	<u> </u>		132,711	132,711
Total other expenses	2,894,952	9,829,180	132,711	12,856,843
Total expenses	5,592,304	10,995,180	132,711	16,720,195
Operating income	751,391	1	7,434	758,826
Non-operating income				
Investment income	229,936	48,297	1,752	279,985
Miscellaneous loss			(1)	(1)
Total non-operating income	229,936	48,297	1,751	279,984
Net income	981,327	48,298	9,185	1,038,810
Less: Return of surplus				
Net position	\$ 981,327	\$ 48,298	\$ 9,185	\$ 1,038,810

## School Excess Liability Fund 2019 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	orkers' pensation	 Package	<u>Admi</u>	nistration		Totals
Underwriting income						
Regular contributions	\$ 5,659,953	\$ 11,174,844	\$	141,294	\$	16,976,091
Expenses						
Claims						
Paid	978,667	1,239,548		-		2,218,215
Case reserves	1,496,910	-		-		1,496,910
IBNR reserves	 820,363	 		_		820,363
Claims - net	 3,295,940	 1,239,548				4,535,488
Other						
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,568,653	9,799,841		-		12,368,494
Administrative expenses	 	 		136,153		136,153
Total other expenses	 2,568,653	 9,799,841		136,153	-	12,504,647
Total expenses	 5,864,593	 11,039,389		136,153		17,040,135
Operating income (loss)	 (204,640)	 135,455		5,141		(64,044)
Non-operating income						
Investment income	142,163	106,038		2,187		250,388
Miscellaneous loss	 -	 		(6)		(6)
Total non-operating income	 142,163	 106,038		2,181		250,382
Net income (loss)	(62,477)	241,493		7,322		186,338
Less: Return of surplus	 	 		<u>-</u>		
Net position	\$ (62,477)	\$ 241,493	\$	7,322	\$	186,338

## School Excess Liability Fund 2020 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,760,874	\$ 11,942,321	\$ 142,583	\$ 17,845,778
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	387,137	985,467	-	1,372,604
Case reserves	798,791	242,489	-	1,041,280
IBNR reserves	913,881			913,881
Claims - net	2,099,809	1,227,956		3,327,765
Other expenses				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,594,602	10,716,973	-	13,311,575
Administrative expenses		<u> </u>	133,383	133,383
Total other expenses	2,594,602	10,716,973	133,383	13,444,958
Total expenses	4,694,411	11,944,929	133,383	16,772,723
Operating income (loss)	1,066,463	(2,608)	9,200	1,073,055
Non-operating income				
Investment income	55,259	77,658	1,022	133,939
Miscellaneous income			1	1
Total non-operating income	55,259	77,658	1,023	133,940
Net income	1,121,722	75,050	10,223	1,206,995
Less: Return of surplus	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>
Net position	\$ 1,121,722	\$ 75,050	\$ 10,223	\$ 1,206,995

## School Excess Liability Fund 2021 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	ı Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,167,928	\$ 17,607,505	\$ 143,902	\$ 22,919,335
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	530,353	534,918	-	1,065,271
Case reserves	1,243,551	446,945	-	1,690,496
IBNR reserves	1,154,814	520,040		1,674,854
Claims - net	2,928,718	1,501,903		4,430,621
Other expenses				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,644,741	15,394,432	-	18,039,173
Administrative expenses			136,225	136,225
Total other expenses	2,644,741	15,394,432	136,225	18,175,398
Total expenses	5,573,459	16,896,335	136,225	22,606,019
Operating income (loss)	(405,531	) 711,170	7,677	313,316
Non-operating income (loss)				
Investment income (loss)	3,885	(3,768)	(207)	(90)
Total non-operating income (loss)	3,885	(3,768)	(207)	(90)
Net income (loss)	(401,646	707,402	7,470	313,226
Less: Return of surplus		<u> </u>		
Net position	\$ (401,646	) \$ 707,402	\$ 7,470	\$ 313,226

## School Excess Liability Fund 2022 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,368,386	\$ 21,833,358	\$ 143,687	\$ 27,345,431
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	686,751	858,004	-	1,544,755
Case reserves	2,757,965	950,300	-	3,708,265
IBNR reserves	1,398,824	1,356,859		2,755,683
Claims - net	4,843,540	3,165,163		8,008,703
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,730,386	19,533,076	-	22,263,462
Administrative expenses			143,687	143,687
Total other expenses	2,730,386	19,533,076	143,687	22,407,149
Total expenses	7,573,926	22,698,239	143,687	30,415,852
Operating loss	(2,205,540)	(864,881)		(3,070,421)
Non-operating income (loss)				
Investment income (loss)	24,416	(11,729)	(143)	12,544
Miscellaneous income			2	2
Total non-operating income (loss)	24,416	(11,729)	(141)	12,546
Net income (loss)	(2,181,124)	(876,610)	(141)	(3,057,875)
Less: Return of surplus				
Net position	\$ (2,181,124)	\$ (876,610)	<u>\$ (141)</u>	\$ (3,057,875)

## School Excess Liability Fund 2023 Fund Year - Cumulative Operating Results Analysis June 30, 2023

	Workers' Compensation	Package	Administration	Totals
Underwriting income				
Regular contributions	\$ 5,479,840	\$ 24,742,581	\$ 145,339	\$ 30,367,760
Expenses				
Claims				
Paid	115,774	238,900	-	354,674
Case reserves	1,724,238	630,100	-	2,354,338
IBNR reserves	2,046,397	1,403,709		3,450,106
Claims - net	3,886,409	2,272,709		6,159,118
Other				
Insurance and reinsurance premiums	2,844,807	22,380,569	-	25,225,376
Administrative expenses			145,339	145,339
Total other expenses	2,844,807	22,380,569	145,339	25,370,715
Total expenses	6,731,216	24,653,278	145,339	31,529,833
Operating loss	(1,251,376)	89,303		(1,162,073)
Non-operating income (expense)				
Investment income	32,408	146,787	856	180,051
Miscellaneous expense	(1)			(1)
Total non-operating income	32,407	146,787	856	180,050
Net income (loss)	(1,218,969)	236,090	856	(982,023)
Less: Return of surplus	<u> </u>	<del></del>		<u> </u>
Net position	\$ (1,218,969)	\$ 236,090	<u>\$ 856</u>	\$ (982,023)

## School Excess Liability Fund Cumulative Expense Analysis Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

2023 Fund Year	Paid		Unpaid		Total	
Administrator	\$	75,000	\$	-	\$	75,000
Actuary		10,710		_		10,710
Attorney		9,375		3,125		12,500
Auditor		-		7,449		7,449
Treasurer		3,684		-		3,684
Non-contracted expense		2,295		5,965		8,260
Contingency		-		10,000		10,000
Claims service		11,300		6,436		17,736
	\$	112,364	<u>\$</u>	32,975	<u>\$</u>	145,339
2022 Fund Year		Paid	Unpaid		Total	
Administrator	\$	75,000	\$	_	\$	75,000
Actuary		10,500		_		10,500
Attorney		12,000		-		12,000
Auditor		7,094		-		7,094
Treasurer		3,612		-		3,612
Non-contracted expense		6,125		2,135		8,260
Contingency		-		10,000		10,000
Claims service		16,892		329		17,221
	\$	131,223	\$	12,464	\$	143,687

## School Excess Liability Fund Schedule of Findings and Recommendations June 30, 2023

None.